

**Joint Filing Agreement**

In accordance with Rule 13d-1(k) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, each of the undersigned entities, as applicable, pursuant to a duly executed power of attorney, hereby agrees to this and any future joint filing of Schedule 13G (including any and all amendments thereto) to be made on their behalf and further agrees to the filing of this Agreement as an Exhibit to such filing(s). In addition, each party to this Agreement consents to the filing of this and any future Schedule 13G (including any and all amendments to such filings) by Bank of Montreal.

This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned hereby executes this Agreement this 20th day of November 2025.

BANK OF MONTREAL

E-SIGNED by Kathryn Cenac  
on 2025-11-20 11:02:27 GMT

*Kathryn Cenac*  
Managing Director - Regulatory

BANK OF MONTREAL EUROPE PUBLIC  
LIMITED COMPANY

\* \_\_\_\_\_

BMO CAPITAL MARKETS CORP.

\* \_\_\_\_\_

BMO ASSET MANAGEMENT INC.

\* \_\_\_\_\_

BMO DELAWARE TRUST COMPANY

\* \_\_\_\_\_

BMO CAPITAL MARKETS LIMITED

\* \_\_\_\_\_

BMO FAMILY OFFICE, LLC

\* \_\_\_\_\_

BMO FINANCIAL CORP.

\* \_\_\_\_\_

BMO BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

\* \_\_\_\_\_

BMO NESBITT BURNS INC.

BMO NESBITT BURNS SECURITIES LTD.

\* \_\_\_\_\_

\* \_\_\_\_\_

BMO PRIVATE INVESTMENT COUNSEL  
INC.

BMO TRUST COMPANY

\* \_\_\_\_\_

\* \_\_\_\_\_

STOKER OSTLER WEALTH ADVISORS, INC.

BMO INVESTORLINE INC.

\* \_\_\_\_\_

\* \_\_\_\_\_

BANK OF MONTREAL HOLDING INC.

BANK OF MONTREAL

\* \_\_\_\_\_

\* \_\_\_\_\_

BURGUNDY ASSET MANAGEMENT LTD.

1001271606 ONTARIO INC.

\* \_\_\_\_\_

\* \_\_\_\_\_

\*Pursuant to Power of Attorneys filed herewith.